

Social Studies 7
Chapter 3
Pages 88-103

Name: _____ Date: _____ Total: _____ /25

Read pages 88-103 to answer the following questions using complete sentences.

1. Which colony was the first European colony established in the lands that would become Canada? (1 point)

2. What was an easier way than farming for people to make a living in New France? (1 point)

3. Did the Catholic Church supported the trading of liquor to First Nations as a way of making money for the colony? (1 point)

4. Define Voyageurs (2 points):

5. Define Paysans (2 points):

6. Define Habitants (2 points):

7. Define *filles du roi* (2 points):
8. What did the the King of France provide the *filles du roi* with when they moved to New France? (3 points)
9. The European’s perspective of First Nations peoples was that they were:
- a. an uncivilized people
 - b. a savage society
 - c. an ignorant, lawless, and rude people
 - d. all of the above
10. The Sovereign Council was established to rule:
- a. New France
 - b. France
 - c. Britain
 - d. Thirteen Colonies
11. The Sovereign Council was established to rule New France. It included a governor, the Bishop of Quebec, and a(n) _____.
12. To keep their land grants, _____ had to recruit habitants to farm it.
13. In the beginning, the government of New France welcomed independent trading but it soon declared that this type of trading was illegal. Those who continued to trade for fur with First Nations by running into the woods were called _____.
14. Many _____ made their living in the fur trade by importing goods from France and trading these goods with First Nations peoples for fur.
15. Life as a _____ could be hard work. Although they were able to travel and see different parts of the new world, they had to work in all types of weather, carry heavy loads, and protect themselves from threats and danger.
16. Marguerite d’Youville pledged her life to helping the poor and sick by establishing hospitals across Canada. For this work, Marguerite and her friends became known as the _____.

17. The _____, a Catholic religious order, established missions among the Mi'kmaq, the Kichesipirini, the Haudenosaunee, and the Ouendat.
18. In 1690, when the British were attacking Quebec, _____ said his only reply would come from "the mouths of my cannons and guns."
19. People sent by a church to non-Christian areas to advance their beliefs are called _____.